

메이크코드를 활용한 스마트 패션 액세서리의 사용자 참여형 코딩 설계

요약

I. 서론

2000 IT 가 (Park, 2019).
 가 , ,
 가 , (mobile) .
 (Lee & Lee, 2019). 가
 2010 가
 (wearable device) ,
 (Yang & Kim, 2014). Lee(2020) 가
 , (sensor), ,
 (Chung & Yim, 2019).
 (digital technology)가 ,
 , (Apple)
 (Apple watch), (Google) (Google
 glass), (Fitbit) (smart fitness (Paik & Lee, 2017). (Adidas),
 band), (Levi's) (trucker jacket) (Nike) (Gucci),
 (Burberry)
 ,
 , ,
 , (watch face)
 , GPS(global positioning system) .
 , 가
 가
 (Kwon, 2017). 2008
 (Dorsavi) , 가
 , (Owlet Socks), .
 (Neopenda) 가
 (Circuit Playground Express)
 (Kwon, 2017). .
 (smart fashion) 가
 가
 , ,

(Lee et al., 2017),

가 , ‘ , 가

가

가

가

(Im & Ko, 2011). 가 (Im & Ko, 2011). (ACRONYM®) 2014 S/S

(do-it-yourself) 가 가

(Im & Ko, 2011). 가 가

(Chung & Yim, 2019). (Nehera) 2018 S/S

(Im & Ko, 2011).

2004 ‘ (MiAdidas)’ ,

(heel cup), , (Chung & Yim, 2019).

(insole) (Fernando Brizio) ‘

가 (Flexibility Renewable Clothing)’

가

(Kim, 2015). 1999 ‘

(NikeiD)’

(Im & Ko, 2011).

(Kim, M. H., 2020).

(Anya

Hindmarch) 가

(Build A Bag) , 가

(Son, 2017).

2. 스마트 패션

2018 D-I-Y

(Heo, 2018), (Louis

Vuitton) GPS,

(Kim, J. B., 2020; Lim, (wearability) (Jang & Cho, 2018;

2016). 가 Lee & Jeong, 2016). 1990

, 1990

, LED

(digital device)

(Choi, 2019).

가 (Kim & Kim, 2018).

2018 11 400 가 ,

2024 52 8,500 ,

, 2019 2024 (Kwon, 2017)

26.2% (“Smart clothing 가 (Ko

market”, 2019). , 5 가 et al., 2008). ,

가 가 가

(Choi, 2014) , ,

(Song, 2019).

(Choi & Lee, 2006). ,

,

,

(Lee & Jeong,

2016), 2000 가 가

가 가

, , ,

, ,

3. 스마트 패션 분야에서 사용자 참여형 디자인이 적용된 사례

(Sung & Sung, 2015). 2010

,

가 . 2019

(Korea Institute of Science and 가

Technology) . (ShiftWear)

(nano cellulose)

, 가

,

(Lee, 2019). (Song, 2015).

, 2020 KIST (Tago Arc) e (e-ink) 가

(transistor) 1,000 , NFC(near field communication)

80% 가

(Jeong, 2015). 가

(Volvorii Timeless)

e ,

(Lee, 2015) . ,

(Broadcast Wear) LED가 .

가

(Kim, J. H., 2020). ,

, LED 가

가 .

1. 스마트 패션 액세서리의 구성요소

가

가 .

, , ,

가 , 가

<Table 1> .

IV. 스마트 패션 액세서리의 참여형 디자인 방법을 위한 코딩 개발

1) 프로그래밍 플랫폼 - 메이크코드 (Figure 1)

(microcontroller)

(MakeCode,

Table 1. Specifications of components of smart fashion accessories.

Parts	Components	Details
Programming	MakeCode	Runs on all operating systems and web browsers
Input/Output	Circuit Playground Express	Weight: 8.9 g Size: 50.6 mm diameter Output: mini NeoPixel LED 10 pcs, light sensor, motion sensor, sound sensor, 1 mini speaker with class D amplifier
Power source	Lithium battery	Weight: 23 g Size: 34 mm x 62 mm x 5 mm Output: 1,200 mAh at 3.7 V
Sensor	Light sensor / Motion sensor	Weight: 0.25 g / 1.5 g

n.d.),

(Lady ada, 2017).

(Peli de Halleux, 2017).

8

•

(Block editor)

(drag-and-drop)

, , 가

(interactive)

(Kang et al., 2011).

(JavaScript editor)

,

가

2) 입·출력장치 - 서킷 플레이그라운드
익스프레스 보드

3) 전원 장치 - 리튬 배터리

2005 MIT

(Limor Fried)

(Adafruit Industries)

가

(Figure 3).

3.7~4.2V

, 1,200mAh

. 2 JST-PH

가

(Adafruit, n.d.).

(Figure 2)

가

JST

(Mini

(“Lithium ion”, n.d.).

NeoPixel) LED,

가

,

가

USB

(Choe et

al., 2007).

,

LED

가

가

가

가

(Lim & Ahn, 2021),

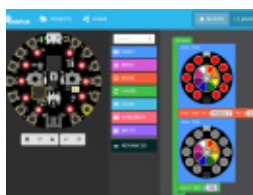


Figure 1. Microsoft Makecode.
From Peli de Halleux, (2017).
<https://learn.adafruit.com>

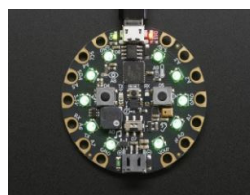


Figure 2. Circuit Playground Express.
From Lady ada, (2017).
<https://learn.adafruit.com>



Figure 3. Lithium ion polymer battery.
From Lithium ion polymer battery, (n.d.).
<https://www.adafruit.com>

4) 센서 - 조도 센서와 동작 센서

LED가

(Figure 4) 가(Figure 5) . Hong(2017) ,
 (Visijax)
 , 가 LED
 .
 . 1k
 , 10k 가
 (“Photo cell”, n.d.) 가
 가

1) 조도 센서가 부착된 스마트 모자 디자인
 ,
 , 가
 ,
 (“Adafruit LIS3DH”, n.d.).
 3
 (“Adafruit LIS3DH”, n.d.).
 가

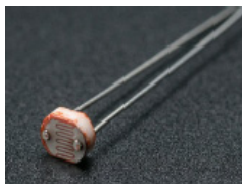


Figure 4. Light sensor.
 From Photo cell (CdS
 photoresistor). (n.d.).
<https://www.adafruit.com>

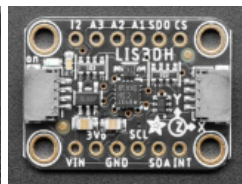


Figure 5. Motion sensor.
 From “Adafruit LIS3DH”. (n.d.).
<https://www.adafruit.com>

(Figure 6),
 가
 ,
 , 가
 (Figure 7).

2. 조도 센서를 활용한 스마트 패션 액세서리의 코딩 설계

가

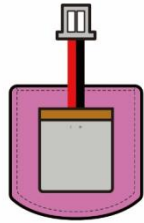


Figure 6. Illustration of battery pouch.
Captured by the author.
(September 15, 2021).

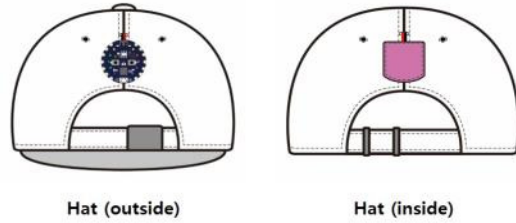


Figure 7. Illustration of smart hat with light sensor.
Captured by the author.
(September 15, 2021).

2) 조도 센서 코딩 설계

Lim and Ahn(2021)

project' 'Forever' (Figure 8). 'Logic - Conditionals' 'If then, else' 'Forever' (Figure 9-A). 'Logic - Comparison' 'If' 'then' 'true' 'Input - Light level' 'If' (Figure 9-B). '5' (Figure 10-A). 'LED' 'Light - Show animation' 'If then' '가' '가' '500ms' '5가' '가' 'LED' 'Light - Clear' (Figure 11). (Figure 12).

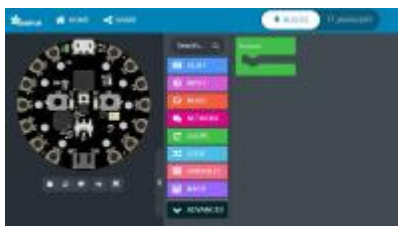


Figure 8. Creating empty workspace in Makecode.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).

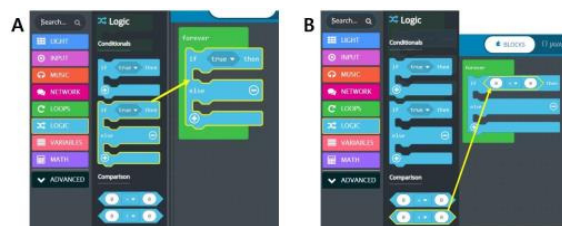


Figure 9. (A) Inserting 'If then, else' block between the empty space in 'forever' block; (B) Inserting a block between 'if' and 'then'.

Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).

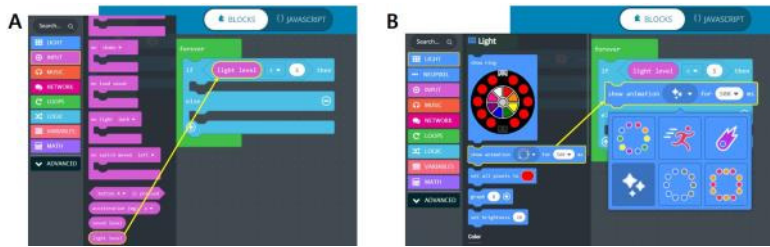


Figure 10. (A) Inserting 'Light level' block and determining the brightness value to be recognized by light sensor; (B) Inserting 'Show animation' block under 'If then' block and selecting the animation type and playback time.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).

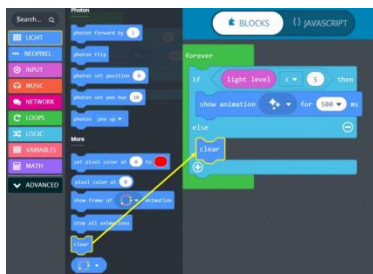


Figure 11. Inserting 'Clear' block under 'else' block.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).

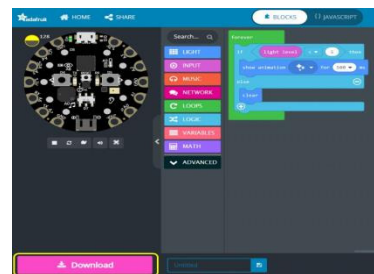


Figure 12. Downloading the light sensor coding on Circuit Playground Express board.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).

```
1 forever(function () {
2   if (input.lightLevel() < 5) {
3     light.showAnimation(light.sparkleAnimation, 500)
4   } else {
5     light.clear()
6   }
7 })
```

Figure 13. Javascript source of smart hat with light sensor.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).

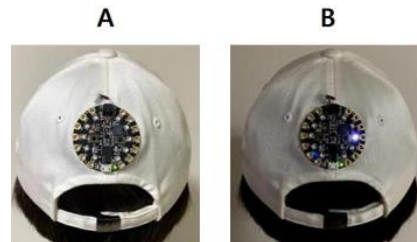


Figure 14. Smart hat in (A) bright (B) dark places.
Captured by the author. (February 9, 2021).

<Figure 13>

(Park & Kim, 2020)

가
LED (Figure
14-A) LED 가
(Figure 14-B).

3. 동작 센서를 활용한 스마트 패션 액세서리의 코딩 설계

가 (Kim & Rhee, 2014),
(Lee, 2017),
, (Qiu (Mok et al., 2017)
et al., 2017), (Park et al., 2021),

가

가

가 ,

,

Seo et al.(2019)

가 2013 16

7,000 2017 18 7.4% 가

가 가

,

가

가

LED

가

1) 동작 센서가 부착된 스마트 장갑 디자인

가

가 ,

가

가

,

가

(Figure 15).

,

가

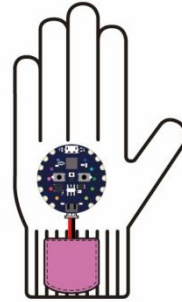


Figure 15. Smart gloves with motion sensor. Captured by the author. (September 15, 2021).

2) 동작 센서 코딩 설계

(Figure 16-A). ‘Light - Show ring’

‘On shake’

(Figure 16-B). ‘On shake’

LED

‘Input - On shake’ ‘shake’

‘tilt up’, ‘tilt down’,

‘tilt left’, ‘tilt right’, ‘face up’ 가

, 가

LED

<Figure 17>

LED 가

. 가

LED 가

LED 가

, ,

LED 5 가

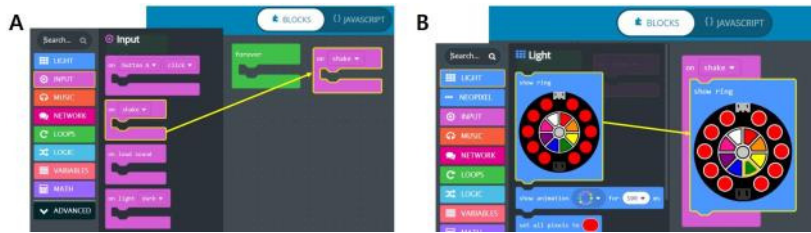


Figure 16. (A) Inserting 'On shake' block next to the 'Forever' block; (B) Inserting 'Show ring' between the empty space in 'On shake' block.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).



Figure 17. Coding LED bulbs to glow in different colors depending on the direction of wrist movements: (A) on shake; (B) on tilt up; (C) on tilt down; (D) on tilt left; (E) on tilt right; (F) on face up.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).



Figure 18. Javascript source of smart gloves with motion sensor.
Captured by the author. (June 11, 2021).

V. 결 론

LED 5 가

IT

가

(Figure 12).

<Figure 18>

(Qiu et al., 2017)

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User Participatory Coding Design of Smart Fashion Accessories Using MakeCode

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Abstract

As small electronic devices became popular, the demand for wearable devices increased and smart fashion products drew attention in the fields of sports and healthcare. However, their high price and limited purposes of use act as disadvantages, hindering the smart fashion market growth. To overcome these shortcomings, smart fashion accessories with user participatory design were proposed in this study. User participatory design is a type of design in which consumers directly involve in designing and using products to satisfy their needs and to express their individuality. Thus, this study aimed to propose a programming method of smart fashion accessories that could be applied with users' desired functions. For this, the definition of user participatory design and smart fashion, and the case of smart fashion with user participatory design were studied. Next, the main components of smart fashion accessories were analyzed. Lastly, the basic programming method of two smart fashion accessories with user participatory design were proposed. The novelty of this study was to propose the programming method of smart fashion accessories with users' desired functions. In this study, design variations are limited due to the use of basic components built in the board. As a follow-up study, a smart fashion accessory prototype with additional components such as an external sensor would be proposed to produce various applied designs. In addition, based on the basic coding designed in this study, the follow-up study would be conducted on the durability of the smart fashion products that can be used in daily life.

Key words : smart fashion accessories, sensor, MakeCode, Adafruit, user participatory design